

## ***Enough is Enough: 95 civil society organizations call on the Human Rights Council to urgently launch a ‘Commission of Inquiry’ to investigate violence against protesters in Palestine***

In light of the recent mass killing of civilians in occupied Palestine, the undersigned 95 organizations call on the UN Human Rights Council to urgently launch an independent investigation into violations of international human rights and humanitarian law by Israel in the occupied Palestinian territory, occurring in the context of the "March of Great Return" and *Nakba* protests.

There are currently over seven million Palestinian refugees spread across the globe, including 1.3 million refugees in the Gaza Strip.<sup>1</sup> As the result of decades of dispossession, oppression and violations of international law, including 11 years of unlawful closure and blockade of the Gaza Strip, Palestinians therein and elsewhere in occupied Palestine have embarked on a six week campaign of largely peaceful protests, starting on 30 March 2018. The actions by the Israeli forces in response to the demonstrations, particularly those taking place in the eastern parts of the Gaza Strip, amount to excessive, indiscriminate and disproportionate use of lethal force. They may also amount to widespread wilful killings and may constitute war crimes and crimes against humanity. On 28 April 2018, the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights stated that, “[i]n the context of an occupation such as Gaza, killings resulting from the unlawful use of force may also constitute wilful killings which are a grave breach of the Fourth Geneva Convention.”<sup>2</sup>

Since the start of these large-scale protests, approximately 111 Palestinians have been killed, including 12 children, two journalists, and four persons with disabilities. During the same period, approximately 7,000 were injured, including 1,244 children, 253 women, 42 paramedics, and 60 journalists – at least 3,615 of whom were hit by live fire.<sup>3</sup> In response to the demonstrations, the Israeli military has allegedly been using [live ammunition](#) intentionally with the aim of killing and seriously injuring civilians, as demonstrated by the use of high-velocity, military-grade weapons that cause devastating, and in some cases life-changing injuries.

A [video](#) distributed by an Israeli soldier shows Israeli snipers celebrating the killing of Palestinians, illustrating a culture of impunity that is enjoyed by members of Israeli forces and emboldened by policy-level decisions. Further, the Israeli judicial system has demonstrated that it is unable and unwilling to ensure accountability for such serious crimes according to international standards.

In response to these events, United Nations Secretary General Antonio Guterres has called for independent investigations<sup>4</sup> into the killings, while the High Commissioner for Human Rights, Zeid Bin Ra’ad, echoed this call and highlighted that “[e]very week, we witness instances of use of lethal force against unarmed demonstrators” while noting that “[w]arnings by the United Nations and others have seemingly gone unheeded, as the approach of the security forces from week to week does not seem to have changed.”<sup>5</sup>

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<sup>1</sup><https://www.unrwa.org/where-we-work/gaza-strip>

<sup>2</sup><http://ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22995&LangID=E>

<sup>3</sup> Information according to [Al Mezan Center for Human Rights](#)

<sup>4</sup><https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/statement/2018-03-30/statement-attributable-spokesman-secretary-general-situation-gaza>

<sup>5</sup><http://ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=22995&LangID=E>

The Israeli government continues to disregard the numerous recommendations by UN officials to exercise restraint in its response to the protests in the Gaza Strip and elsewhere in occupied Palestine. In fact, the Israeli military has increased the use of force against the civilian population in violation of its obligations under international law to ensure the welfare and respect of the fundamental rights of the occupied population under its control.

The escalating protests over the last six months intensified following the announcement of 6 December 2017 by US President Trump recognizing Jerusalem as Israel's capital and relocating its embassy from Tel Aviv to Jerusalem, in blatant disregard for international law. On Monday, 14 May 2018, the relocation of the US embassy to Jerusalem entrenched and endorsed Israel's annexation of Jerusalem, in violation of Article 2(4) of the Charter of the United Nations on the prohibition of annexation - a general principle of international law - and in breach of Israel's obligations as an Occupying Power under Article 47 of the Fourth Geneva Convention, which concerns the protection of the occupied Palestinian population from any measures of "annexation by the latter of the whole or part of the occupied territory."

The undersigned organisations join the UN Secretary General and High Commissioner for Human Rights' calls for action, and specifically demand that the UN Human Rights Council urgently establish a Commission of Inquiry with a view to: (i) ensuring legal accountability for perpetrators of violations of international human rights and humanitarian law, including for individual and command responsibility, and (ii) facilitating and expediting existing international investigations and examinations. The Human Rights Council should also encourage the International Criminal Court to urgently open a full investigation into alleged international crimes committed by the Occupying Power. Finally, the undersigned organizations call for an end to the 51 years- of occupation of Palestinian territory, including the immediate lifting of the closure and blockade of the Gaza Strip. In the words of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights "enough is enough." <sup>6</sup>

### **Signatories:**

Action by Christians for the Abolition of Torture (ACAT)  
ActionAid International  
ADDAMEER Prisoner Support and Human Rights Association  
Al Mezan Center For Human Rights Rights  
Aldameer Association for Human Rights  
Algemene Centrale-ABVV /La Centrale Générale-FGTB  
Al-Haq  
ALTSEAN-Burma  
Article 1 Collective  
Asian Forum for Human Rights and Development (FORUM-ASIA)  
Asian Legal Resource Centre (ALRC)  
Association ADALA pour le droit a un process equitable (ADALA)  
Association AMAL pour La Femme et le Développement  
Association Belgo-Palestinienne WB  
Association France Palestine Solidarité (AFPS)  
BADIL - Resource Center for Palestinian Residency and Refugee Rights

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<sup>6</sup><http://ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=23086&LangID=E>

Broederlijk Delen  
Buliisa Initiative for Rural Development Organisation (BIRUDO)  
Bytes For All, Pakistan  
Cairo Institute for Human Rights Studies  
Center for Constitutional Rights (CCR)  
Center for Defense of Liberties and Civil Rights - Hurryyat  
Centro de Estudios Legales y Sociales - CELS  
Christian Reformed Church Office of Social Justice  
Civic Coalition for Palestinian Rights in Jerusalem  
CIVICUS: World Alliance for Citizen Participation  
CNCD-11.11.11  
Coalition for Accountability and Integrity - AMAN  
CODEPINK  
Collectif Interuniversitaire pour la Coopération avec les Universités Palestiniennes  
Comités pour le Développement et le patrimoine  
Commonwealth Human Rights Initiative (CHRI)  
Community Action Center – Al-Quds University  
Conectas Direitos Humanos  
Corporate Accountability Lab  
Defence for Children International - Palestine  
DefendDefenders  
EuroMed Rights  
European Coordination of Committees and Associations for Palestine  
Fédération des Associations Marocaines en France  
Filastiniyat Association  
Geneeskunde voor de Derde Wereld  
Gents Actieplatform Palestina (GAPP)  
Global Initiative for Economic, Social and Cultural Rights  
Human Rights Law Network, India  
Immigration Developpement Democratie – France  
Institut de recherche en droits humains (IRDH)  
International Commission of Jurists (ICJ)  
International Federation for Human Rights (FIDH)  
International Service for Human Rights (ISHR)  
Jerusalem Legal Aid and Human Rights Center  
Kvinna till Kvinna  
L'Association Marocaine des Droits Humains  
L'Association Marocaine des Droits Humains  
Lawyers for Palestinian Human Rights (LPHR)  
Le Comité pour le Respect des Libertés et des Droits de l'Homme – Tunisie  
Medical Aid for Palestinians (MAP)  
MIFTAH  
MOC- Mouvement Ouvrier Chrétien  
Moroccan Forum for Young Journalists (MFYJ)  
Mouvement contre le racisme et pour l'amitié entre les peuples (MRAP)  
Network Movement for Justice and Development (NMJD)  
New Orleans Palestinian Solidarity Committee  
Norwegian People's Aid  
Odhikar  
Otros Mundos AC/Chiapas, México

Palestina Solidariteit  
Palestinian Bar Association  
Palestinian Centre for Human Rights  
Palestinian Coalition For Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.  
Palestinian Journalist Syndicate  
Palestinian Non-Governmental Organizations Network  
Pax Christi Flanders  
Pax Christi International  
Platform of French NGOs for Palestine (Plateforme des ONG Françaises pour la Palestine)  
Ramallah Center for Human Rights Studies  
REF – Réseau Euromed France  
Sahara Observatory for Peace and Democracy for Human Rights  
Society of St. Yves  
Solidarité Socialiste  
The Civil Commission for independence of the judiciary and rule of law (ISTIQLAL)  
The Independent Commission for Human Rights (Ombudsman Office)  
The Palestinian Center for Development and Media Freedoms (MADA)  
The Palestinian Initiative for the Promotion of Global Dialogue and Democracy (MIFTAH)  
The Rights Forum  
The WoMin African Alliance  
ToBe Foundation for rights and Freedoms  
Trócaire  
US Campaign for Palestinian Rights  
Vrede vzw  
Women in Black (Vienna)  
Women's Centre for Legal Aid and Counseling  
Women's International League for Peace and Freedom (WILPF)  
Youth for sexual and reproductive rights (WAAI)  
11.11.11

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