# WHY REFER TO EAST JERUSALEM?

Six Palestinian hospitals in occupied East Jerusalem provide many medical specialities which the Palestinian Ministry of Health is unable to provide in the West Bank and Gaza.



**OVER** 

Jerusalem's hospitals are referred from the West Bank or Gaza by the Ministry of Health

	CARDIAC SURGERY	SPECIALIST CANCER CARE	SPECIALIST ONCOLOGY TREATMENT	CHILDREN'S DIALYSIS	SPECIALIST REHABILITATION SERVICES	COMPLEX EYE SURGERY
GAZA WEST BANK EAST JERUSALEM	× ×	× ✓	× ✓	× ✓	× ✓	× ✓

# **HOW DO PATIENTS GET TO HOSPITAL?**

Palestinian patients entering East Jerusalem must undergo the 'back-to-back' ambulance transfer process. The average back-to-back delay at checkpoints for emergency cases is 24 minutes.\*



#### **WEST BANK / GAZA**

1. COORDINATE 2. EMERGENCY

hospital

Ambulance service and military coordinate 3. SEARCH

Ambulance leaves At checkpoint ambulance is searched

4. WAIT

Avg. delay in an emergency 6mins - 1hr depending on checkpoint

5. TRANSFER

Patient moved to Second second ambulance

6. HOSPITAL

ambulance takes patient to hospital

### $(\bullet)$ $(\odot)$ $(\odot)$ and share alike on a non-commercial basis.

# **EXITING GAZA: WHO CAN GET A PERMIT?**

Palestinians without a Jerusalem I.D. must obtain an Israeli-issued permit to travel to hospital in East Jerusalem. Those from Gaza experience the harshest restrictions.

#### PATIENTS MAY BE REFUSED BASED ON



AGE People aged 18-45 experience the most delays and denials



**GENDER** Men are more likely to be refused than women



**ASSOCIATION** Patients with family considered to be a security risk by Israeli authorities have more chance of delay and denial



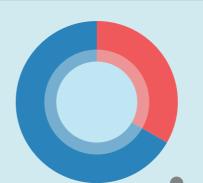
**SEVERITY** 

Patients requiring non-life threatening treatment experience increased denials and delays



#### **APPROVAL TIME**

Patients only find out if their application was successful the evening before they are due to travel



1/3 **OF PATIENTS WERE DENIED OR DELAYED IN 2016** 

#### **SECURITY INTERVIEW**

Patients and accompaniers risk being arbitrarily detained and interrogated by the Israeli security services





### **PATIENT COMPANIONS**

Patients are only allowed one companion, who must also apply for a permit. Companions under the age of 55 (94% of Gaza's population) are more likely to be refused.

## PERMIT APPROVAL RATES TO EXIT GAZA THROUGH EREZ CHECKPOINT IN 2016 (%)









